

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
<b>1. ADMIRALTY JURISDICTION AND PRACTICE</b>			
<b>1.1 Actions and maritime claims</b>			
1.1.1 Maritime claims			
1.1.2 Maritime liens			
1.1.3 Foreign maritime liens			
1.1.4 Applicable law in terms of section 6(1)			
<b>1.2 The road to jurisdiction</b>			
1.2.1 Section 2(1) and the High Court	Sample clause – an exclusive jurisdiction clause in a contract of carriage		
1.2.2 Declining jurisdiction			
1.2.3 Stay of proceedings			
1.2.4 Commencement of proceedings	Letter of undertaking		
1.2.5 Property yet to arrive			
<b>1.3 Action in personam</b>			
1.3.1 Provisions of the Act and Admiralty Rules	Summons: action in personam		
1.3.2 Attachment for an action in personam			
1.3.3 Documents required for an action in personam	Form 1 – Summons		
<b>1.4 Action in rem</b>			
1.4.1 The impact of an action in rem	Form 2 – Warrant of arrest		
	Summons: action in rem – necessities		
	Summons: action in rem – salvage (long version)		
	Summons: action in rem – salvage (short version)		
	Sample Summons 1		
	Form 1 – Summons		
1.4.2 Section 3(4) requirements			
1.4.3 Section 3(2) and maritime property			
1.4.4 Documents required for a section 3(2) procedure	Form 1 – Summons		
	Form 2 – Warrant of arrest		

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
1.4.5 Caveat	Caveat in terms of rule 4(4)		
	Notice of removal of caveat		
	Letter of undertaking		
	Bank guarantee		
	Letter to sheriff regarding removal of caveat		
1.4.6 Custody of property arrested or attached			
<b>1.5 Associated ships</b>			
1.5.1 Section 3(6) provisions of the Act	Summons: associated ship (long version)		International Convention Relating to the Arrest of Sea-Going Ships
	Summons: associated ship (short version)		
1.5.2 Beneficial owners and control			Associated ship diagram
<b>1.6 Deeming provisions</b>			
1.6.1 Demise charterers and section 1(3)			
1.6.2 Time charterers and section 3(7)			
1.6.3 Deemed arrest and release			
<b>1.7 Security arrests</b>			
1.7.1 Section 5(3) security arrest provisions	Certificate in terms of rule 4(3)		
	Security arrest: affidavit		
	Security arrest: letter to the sheriff (release)		
	Security arrest: letter to the sheriff		
	Warrant of arrest		
	Warrant of release		
	Letter of undertaking		
	Notice of motion (security arrest)		
1.7.2 Section 5(3) security arrest requirements			
<b>1.8 Counter security and legal costs</b>			
1.8.1 The concept of counter security	Confirmatory affidavit		
	Counter security notice of motion		
	Notice in terms of rule 47		

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
	Counter security founding affidavit		
1.8.2 Additional security			
<b>1.9 Wrongful arrests</b>			
1.9.1 No reasonable probable cause			
1.9.2 Excessive security			
<b>1.10 Setting aside an arrest and time bars</b>			
1.10.1 Procedure for setting aside an arrest			
1.10.2 Appealing an admiralty judgment	Application for leave to appeal		
	Notice of intention to oppose application for leave to appeal		
1.10.3 Prescription			
<b>1.11 Obtaining evidence, inspection and discovery</b>			
1.11.1 Admissibility of evidence (High Court)			
1.11.2 Inspection	Discovery affidavit		
	Form 11 – Discovery: form of affidavit		
1.11.3 Procedure	Affidavit		
	Notice of motion		
	Draft order		
1.11.4 Hearsay evidence	Confirmatory affidavit		
	Certificate in terms of rule 4(3)		
1.11.5 Discovery	Discovery affidavit		
<b>1.12 Judicial sales</b>			
1.12.1 Sale of arrested property – provisions and requirements	Conditions of sale		
	Judicial sale affidavit		
	Judicial sale draft order		
	Judicial sale notice of motion		
1.12.2 Sale pendente lite			
1.12.3 Section 9 procedure			
1.12.4 Appointment of referee, broker or auctioneer			

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
1.12.5 Attending judicial sale, payment of deposit and delivery of vessel			
1.12.6 Effects of judicial sales			
1.12.7 Creation of an admiralty fund			
1.12.8 Lodging claims against the fund			
<b>1.13 Ranking of claims</b>			
1.13.1 Ranking of claims (section 11)	Ranking of claim affidavit		
	Ranking of claim notice of motion		
1.13.2 Preservation costs			
1.13.3 Crew claims			
1.13.4 Mortgage claims			
<b>1.14 Admiralty Rules and Uniform Rules</b>			
1.14.1 Application of Uniform Rules	Form 7 – Notice to third party		
1.14.2 Court structure and conduct			
1.14.3 Judgments and executions			

## 2. FLAG AND REGISTRATION OF VESSELS

<b>2.1 Sources of law</b>			
2.1.1 National law and international conventions			1993 International Convention on Maritime Liens and Mortgages
2.1.2 The legal effect of registration			
<b>2.2 Ship registration</b>			
2.2.1 Entitlement to register			
2.2.2 Prohibition on dual registration			
<b>2.3 The Ships Register and the Office of the Registrar of Ships</b>			
2.3.1 What is a ships register?	SAMSA check sheet – Application for copy of certificate of SA registry		Home ports of South Africa – information and services
2.3.2 Types of vessels eligible for registration			
2.3.3 Legal forms of owners			
2.3.4 Particulars recorded with the Registrar			Prescribed characteristics of ships
2.3.5 Costs of registration			

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
2.3.6 Omissions, rectification and correction of errors in the register	SAMSA check sheet – Change of address		
	SAMSA check sheet – Change of owner's name		
2.3.7 False statements			
2.3.8 Offences and penalties			
2.3.9 Registered agent	Form OP-1109/1 – Application for registration or Renewal of registration		
<b>2.4 Applications to the registrar</b>			
2.4.1 Signing, witnessing and translation of documents lodged with the Registrar	Power of attorney		
2.4.2 Application for registration	Form OP-1109/1 – Application for registration or Renewal of registration		
2.4.3 Pre-inspection survey	Application for survey and or issue or renewal of a certificate		
2.4.4 Documents required for registration	Safe manning document		Marine Notice 23 of 2015 – A guide to the process of registering a ship on the South African Ship Register
	Sample of a certificate of deletion of registry		Contact details for SAMSA
	Sample of an international tonnage certificate		Home ports of South Africa information and services
	Form OP-1108/3 – Declaration of ownership and nationality		Marine Notice 22 of 2015 – Recognition of foreign seafarer certificates of competency in terms of the STCW Convention
	Form 2 – Registration certificate		SAMSA guidance note GOP-538.01 – Maritime Medical Standards Code
	Form FOP-517 – Application for a certificate of equivalent competency (CRA)		
	Builder's certificate		

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
	Form OP-1109/1 – Application for registration or Renewal of registration		
2.4.5 Application for renewal	Form OP-1109/1 – Application for registration or Renewal of registration		
	Form OP-1108/3 – Declaration of ownership and nationality		
	SAMSA check sheet – Renewal of register		
	ICASA Radio-communication Application		
	406 MHZ EPIRB Registration Form		
2.4.6 Application for change of name of registered ship	SAMSA check sheet – Change of name of vessel		
2.4.7 Registration certificates	Form 2 – Registration certificate		
2.4.8 Application for a new registration certificate	Form 2 – Registration certificate		
2.4.9 Application for a provisional registration certificate	Form 2 – Registration certificate		
	SAMSA check sheet – New registration and provisional registration		
	FOP-513 – Application for a level 3 assessment for a certificate of competency		
2.4.10 Application to fly the South African flag	Form OP-1109/1 – Application for registration or Renewal of registration		
2.4.11 Change of name, address, nationality and home port	SAMSA check sheet – Change of address		Home ports of South Africa – information and services
	SAMSA check sheet – Change of company name		
	SAMSA check sheet – Change of home port		
	SAMSA check sheet – Change of owner's name		
	Notice of change of ownership of a vessel		

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
	Form OP-1118/1 – Application for change of home port		
	Form OP-1108/3 – Declaration of ownership and nationality		
	Form OP-1109/1 – Application for registration or Renewal of registration		
2.4.12 Temporary pass	Form 3 – Temporary pass		
<b>2.5 Transfer</b>			
2.5.1 Application to transfer a ship or share in a ship	Form OP-1111/2 – Bill of sale		
	SAMSA check sheet – Transfer by sale		
	Form OP-1110/1 – Declaration of transfer		
<b>2.6 Transmission</b>			
2.6.1 Transmission by operation of law	Form 5 – Declaration of transmission		
	SAMSA check sheet – Transmission by marriage		
	SAMSA check sheet – Transmission by instruction of court		
	SAMSA check sheet – Transmission by insolvency		
	SAMSA check sheet – Transmission by death		
<b>2.7 Flagging in of vessels on bareboat charter</b>			
2.7.1 Requirements to register a bareboat chartered ship	Form 2 – Registration certificate		
2.7.2 Documents required for the registration of bareboat charters	Form OP-1109/1 – Application for registration: bareboat charter		Marine Notice 23 of 2015 – A guide to the process of registering a ship on the South African Ship Register
	Form FOP-517 – Application for a certificate of equivalent competency (CRA)		
<b>2.8 Deregistration</b>			
2.8.1 Application for closure of register	SAMSA check sheet – Deletion (deregistration)		

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
	Casualty accident report		
	Form OP-1111/2 – Bill of sale		
	Application for deletion		
<b>2.9 South African flagged vessels</b>			
2.9.1 Employment law	Form FOP-517 – Confirmation of receipt of application for a certificate of equivalent competency (CRA)	SAMSA COP 509 – MLC seafarer recruitment and placement checklist	SAMSA guidance note GOP-511 – eyesight tests standard
			Marine Notice 23 of 2007 – Level 3 assessments (Deck): Guidance for SAMSA oral examinations
			Maritime Labour Convention of 2006
			Work in Fishing Convention of 2007
			International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea of 1974
2.9.2 Ship safety and environmental protection			Marine Notice 13 of 2006 – SAMSA policy on small vessel surveys, certification and numbering, and skipper qualification and certification, in terms of the Merchant Shipping (Small Vessel Safety) Regulations, 2002
			Marine Notice 6 of 2014 – Sail and motor yachts of over 25 GT but less than 100 GT used for charter purposes

### 3. REGISTRATION OF MORTGAGES ON VESSELS AND VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION

<b>3.1 Ship mortgages</b>			
3.1.1 Sources of law and general characteristics of mortgages	SAMSA check sheet – Registration of mortgage		1993 International Convention on Maritime Liens and Mortgages
	Form OP-1115/4 – Mortgage or transfer of mortgage or discharge of mortgage		
3.1.2 Priority of mortgages			
3.1.3 Rights of mortgagee			

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
3.1.4 Mortgage protection in case of deregistration of a vessel	SAMSA check sheet – Deletion (deregistration)		
	Application for deletion		
3.1.5 Effects of change of ownership			
<b>3.2 Registration of a mortgage</b>			
3.2.1 Types of vessels			
3.2.2 Registration of a mortgage on a vessel registered in South Africa	SAMSA check sheet – Registration of mortgage		Home ports of South Africa – information and services
	Form OP-1115/4 – Mortgage or transfer of mortgage or discharge of mortgage		
3.2.3 Costs of registration of a mortgage			
3.2.4 Registration of mortgages on vessels under construction			
<b>3.3 Mortgage application</b>			
3.3.1 Application for registration	Form OP-1115/4 – Mortgage or transfer of mortgage or discharge of mortgage		
	SAMSA check sheet – Registration of mortgage		
	Sample of an international tonnage certificate		
3.3.2 The collateral mortgage agreement	Form OP-1115/4 – Mortgage or transfer of mortgage or discharge of mortgage		
3.3.3 Application for transfer of a mortgage	Form OP-1115/4 – Mortgage or transfer of mortgage or discharge of mortgage		
	SAMSA check sheet – Transfer of mortgage		
3.3.4 Transmission of a mortgage	Form 5 – Declaration of transmission		
	SAMSA check sheet – Transmission by marriage		
	SAMSA check sheet – Transmission by instruction of court		

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
	SAMSA check sheet – Transmission by insolvency		
	SAMSA check sheet – Transmission by death		
<b>3.4 Rights and claims for which a mortgage can be registered</b>			
3.4.1 What rights does a mortgage secure?	Form OP-1115/4 – Mortgage or transfer of mortgage or discharge of mortgage		
<b>3.5 Protection of mortgages under the law</b>			
3.5.1 Insolvency and admiralty			
<b>3.6 Deregistration</b>			
3.6.1 Deregistration of mortgage bonds	Form OP-1115/4 – Mortgage or transfer of mortgage or discharge of mortgage		
	SAMSA check sheet – discharge of mortgage		
<b>3.7 Transfer</b>			
3.7.1. Transfer of mortgages	Form 6 – Mortgage or transfer of mortgage		
	SAMSA check sheet – Transfer of mortgage		
	Form 5 – Declaration of transmission		
<b>3.8 Enforcement of a mortgage</b>			
3.8.1 Default of a debtor			

#### 4. CARRIAGE OF GOODS BY SEA

##### 4.1 The business of carriage of goods by sea

4.1.1 Shipping and international trade	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 2009		
4.1.2 Brief history of Incoterms® 2010 rules			Explanation of terms used in the Incoterms 2010® Rules
4.1.3 Incoterms® 2010 – CIP (Carriage and Insurance Paid to)	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 2009		Explanation of terms used in the Incoterms 2010® Rules
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Air Cargo) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) 2009		

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
	Institute War Clauses (Air Cargo) (Excluding Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Sendings by Post) 2009		
4.1.4 Incoterms® 2010 – DDP (Delivered Duty Paid)			
4.1.5 Incoterms® 2010 – CIF (Cost Insurance and Freight)	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Air Cargo) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Air Cargo) (Excluding Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Sendings by Post) 2009		
4.1.6 Incoterms® 2010 – DAT (Delivered at Terminal)			
4.1.7 Incoterms® 2010 – DAP (Delivered at Place)			
4.1.8 Incoterms® 2010 – CFR (Cost and Freight)			
4.1.9 Incoterms® 2010 – CPT (Carriage Paid To)			
4.1.10 Incoterms® 2010 – FOB (Free on Board)			
4.1.11 Incoterms® 2010 – FCA (Free Carrier)			
4.1.12 Incoterms® 2010 – EXW (Ex Works)			
4.1.13 Incoterms® 2010 – FAS (Free Alongside Ship)			

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
4.1.14 UN Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods			United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (Vienna, 1980)
			Status of the UN Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (website link - UN)
<b>4.2 The jurisprudence of carriage at sea</b>			
4.2.1 Law applicable to contracts for the carriage of goods by sea	Sample of a paramount clause		
4.2.2 Admiralty jurisdiction			
4.2.3 Application of the Sea Transport Documents Act			
4.2.4 Scope and application of the Carriage of Goods by Sea Act			
4.2.5 The Hague-Visby Rules			International Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules relating to Bills of Lading, 1924
4.2.6 The Hamburg Rules			Hamburg Rules
			Rotterdam Rules
4.2.7 The Rotterdam Rules			Rotterdam Rules
			List of signatories to the Rotterdam Rules on the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law website
			Hamburg Rules
			Article 92 of the Rotterdam Rules
			Article 5 of the Rotterdam Rules
			Article 6 of the Rotterdam Rules
			Article 1 of the Rotterdam Rules
			Article 14 of the Rotterdam Rules
			Article 15 of the Rotterdam Rules
			Chapter 10 of the Rotterdam Rules
4.2.8 The contract of carriage			
4.2.9 International liability regimes			Hamburg Rules
			Rotterdam Rules

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
			FIATA multimodal transport bill of lading
			IATA CSC Resolution 600b air waybill (July2010)
			UNCTAD/ ICC Rules for Multimodal Transport Documents
4.2.10 Terms implied by law			
4.2.11 Seaworthiness			
4.2.12 Despatch			
4.2.13 Deviation			
4.2.14 Safe ports			
4.2.15 Dangerous goods			
4.2.16 Loading and unloading			
4.2.17 Delivery			
4.2.18 Application of the Hague-Visby Rules			
4.2.19 Carrier's minimum liability under Hague-Visby Rules			
4.2.20 Carrier's obligations under Hague-Visby Rules			
4.2.21 Shipper's obligations under Hague-Visby Rules			
4.2.22 Receiver's obligations under Hague-Visby Rules			
4.2.23 Limitation of the carrier's liability			
4.2.24 Carrier's agent and servant			
<b>4.3 Bills of lading</b>			
4.3.1 Mate's receipt			
4.3.2 Origin and nature of the bill of lading			
4.3.3 Types of bills of lading			United Nations Convention on International Multimodal Transport
			ICC Uniform Customs and Practice for Documentary Credits
4.3.4 Bill of lading as receipt – evidence of shipment			

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
4.3.5 Bill of lading as evidence of contract of carriage			
4.3.6 Bill of lading as a document of title			
4.3.7 Transmission of rights			
4.3.8 Charterer's bill of lading			
4.3.9 Identity of the carrier			
4.3.10 Title to sue			
4.3.11 Delivery of cargo against presentation of bill of lading			
4.3.12 Discharge of cargo without presentation of bill of lading			
4.3.13 Letters of indemnity			
4.3.14 Common clauses in bills of lading			
<b>4.4 Charterparties</b>			
4.4.1 The nature of charterparties			
4.4.2 Types of charterparties			
4.4.3 Demise charterparties			
4.4.4 Time charterparties			
4.4.5 Voyage charterparties			
4.4.6 Common clauses in charterparties			
4.4.7 Charterparties and bills of lading			
4.4.8 Law to be applied to charterparty disputes			
<b>4.5 Cargo claims</b>			
4.5.1 Proper law of contract			Rotterdam Rules
			Colonial Courts of Admiralty Act 1890
4.5.2 Onus and standard of proof of cargo claims			
4.5.3 Measure of damages			
4.5.4 Notes of protest			

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
<b>5. MARINE INSURANCE</b>			
<b>5.1 Main types of marine insurance</b>			
5.1.1 Hull and machinery policies	International Hull Clauses		
5.1.2 Protection and indemnity insurances	Letter of undertaking		
5.1.3 Freight insurances			
5.1.4 Cargo insurances	Institute Cargo Clauses (A): Clause 4		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (A): Clause 5		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (A): Clause 6		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (A): Clause 7		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B): Clause 4		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B): Clause 5		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B): Clause 6		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B): Clause 7		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C): Clause 4		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C): Clause 5		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C): Clause 6		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C): Clause 7		
<b>5.2 Sources of South African marine insurance law</b>			
5.2.1 Roman Dutch law			
5.2.2 Judicial precedent			
5.2.3 Application of English law			
5.2.4 The position of Lloyd's underwriters			

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
<b>5.3 General principles of cargo marine insurance</b>			
5.3.1 The formation of the contract			
5.3.2 The good faith requirement			
5.3.3 Non-disclosure, misrepresentation and failure to disclose			
5.3.4 Formalities, insurable interest and illegality			
5.3.5 Open covers, policies and certificates of insurance	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 1982		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Air Cargo) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Air Cargo) (Excluding Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Termination of Transit Clause (Terrorism) 2009		
5.3.6 Warranties			
5.3.7 Exclusions			
5.3.8 Conditions			
5.3.9 All risks	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 1982		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Air Cargo) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Air Cargo) (Excluding Sendings by Post)		



Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
	Institute War Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Termination of Transit Clause (Terrorism) 2009		
5.3.10 Burden of proof			
5.3.11 Exclusion - wilful misconduct	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 1982		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Air Cargo) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Air Cargo) (Excluding Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Termination of Transit Clause (Terrorism) 2009		
5.3.12 Exclusion - ordinary wear and tear	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 1982		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Air Cargo) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Air Cargo) (Excluding Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Sendings by Post) 2009		

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
	Termination of Transit Clause (Terrorism) 2009		
5.3.13 Exclusion - inherent vice, insufficiency of packaging			
5.3.14 Exclusion - delay and insolvency			
5.3.15 Exclusion - unseaworthiness and unfitness	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 1982		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Air Cargo) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Air Cargo) (Excluding Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Termination of Transit Clause (Terrorism) 2009		
5.3.16 War, strikes and terrorism	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 1982		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Air Cargo) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Air Cargo) (Excluding Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Termination of Transit Clause (Terrorism) 2009		

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
5.3.17 Duration of insurance - the transit clause	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 1982		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Air Cargo) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Air Cargo) (Excluding Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Termination of Transit Clause (Terrorism) 2009		
5.3.18 Held covered, termination of carriage and change of voyage			
5.3.19 Claims and losses	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 1982		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (A) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (B) 2009		
	Institute Cargo Clauses (C) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Air Cargo) 2009		
	Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Air Cargo) (Excluding Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Institute War Clauses (Cargo) 2009		

Guidance Note	Forms and Precedents	Checklists	Other Resources
	Institute War Clauses (Sendings by Post) 2009		
	Termination of Transit Clause (Terrorism) 2009		
5.3.20 Proof of loss			
5.3.21 Interest and costs			
5.3.22 Good faith and fraudulent claims			
5.3.23 Total loss of cargo and abandonment			
5.3.24 Loss of the adventure			
5.3.25 Partial loss - measure of indemnity, valued and unvalued policies			
5.3.26 Cargo delivered damaged at destination - partial and under insurance			
5.3.27 Recoverable expenses	Lloyd's Open Form (LOF)		
5.3.28 Subrogation			
5.3.29 Double insurance and contribution			

## 6. GENERAL AVERAGE

### 6.1 Principles of general average

6.1.1 The nature of general average			
6.1.2 Historical origins of general average			York-Antwerp Rules 2004
			York-Antwerp Rules 2016
6.1.3 Applicable law			York-Antwerp Rules 2004
			York-Antwerp Rules 2016